When Matzoh Bakers and Tallis Weaves Went Out on Strike:
The Jewish Workers’ Movement in Russia

JTS Series “Six Days Shall You Labor”: Perspectives on Work in Jewish Text and Tradition

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House in Vilna Where the Bund Was Founded (at a secret meeting in the attic) in 1897
Pale of Jewish Settlement in Russia
Jewish Shoe-Maker
Jewish Blacksmiths
Jewish Seamstresses in Lithuania, 1910
Jewish Tanners (leather workers) in Warsaw
Arkady (Aaron) Kremer, father of the Bund, and his booklet “On Agitation” (1895)
“May 1, 1892. Four Speeches By Jewish Workers

Bundist “Passover Hagadah According to a New Rite”
Women of the Bund
Right: Pati Kremer, pioneer of the movement in the 1890s
Left: Esther Frumkin, leader after the revolution of 1905
Hirsh Lekert: Bundist martyr, hanged in June 1902
Bundist Leivick Halperin in chains, in Siberian exile
(later the Yiddish poet H. Leivick)
Vladimir Medem, theoretician of the Bund on the National Question
Bundist Demonstration
Demonstration During Revolution of 1905
Bundist self defense unit, Pinsk 1906
Bundists with the bodies of three slain members of their self-defense unit
Odessa, 1905
Esther Frumkin at the Czernovitz conference for the Yiddish Language (first row, second from left)
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Links to YouTube Videos:

Arbeter Froyen: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=uQiiRVuutNk

Hey, down with the police and the Tsar: https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-7UN04dHYII